



Jacobus Conradi

Education

2014 Abitur, Amos-Comenius-Gymnasium (secondary school), Bonn

2020 Master in Computer Science, Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität, Bonn

Overall grade: 1.2

Thesis: 'k-shortcut Fréchet distance: Hardness and Approximations'

Supervisor: Prof. Dr. Anne Driemel

Thesis award by Bonner Informatik Gesellschaft (BIG)

2020 Master in Mathematics, Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität, Bonn

Overall grade: 1.4

expected 2025 PhD in Computer Science, Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität, Bonn

Supervisor: Prof. Dr. Anne Driemel

Main research focus: Design and analysis (both theoretical and empirical) of algorithms and data-structures for practically motivated problems such as clustering, nearest-neighbor, or core-set construction on spatio-temporal data under both the Fréchet and

dynamic-time-warping distance

Funding: Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft, Research Unit 2535, Project Trajectory Forecasting; Lamarr Institute for Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence; the iBehave Network: Sponsored by the Ministry of Culture and Science of the State of North Rhine-Westphalia.

Employment

2013–2018 **Research assistant**, Fraunhofer FKIE, Wachtberg/Bonn

Department: Human Factors

Development of applications testing experimentees

2018–2020 Research assistant, Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität, Bonn

Department: Autonomous Intelligent Systems Group Development of applications for visual odometry

2019–2020 Research assistant, Fraunhofer FKIE, Wachtberg/Bonn

Department: Cyber Analysis & Defense

Development of applications for static code analysis

2021–2025 Full-time researcher, Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität, Bonn

Department: Algorithms and Complexity

since 2025 Postdoctoral researcher, University of Copenhagen, København

Department: Basic Algorithms Research Copenhagen (BARC)

Languages

German Level: Native English Level: C2

Technical skills

Proficiencies LATEX, Python, C/C++, Java, High-Performance Computing

Other Interests

Cello/Tuba I play the Cello since 2006 and participated in various competitions. Since 2015 I am a member of the orchestra 'Collegium Musicum Bonn' comprised solely of students of the University of Bonn. Since 2022 I am a member of its steering committee overseeing finances and planing and organizing trips to Italy and Poland. Since its inception in 2023 I play the Tuba in the wind orchestra 'ABO'.

Sports I regularly participate in Marathons and Triathlons (up to Ironman 70.3 distance).

Conference Talks

2022 ICALP, Paris, France

On Computing the k-Shortcut Fréchet Distance

2022 ESA, Potsdam, Germany

Faster Approximate Covering of Subcurves under the Fréchet Distance

2023 EuroCG, Barcelona, Spain

 $(1+\varepsilon)$ -ANN Data Structures for Curves vua Subspaces of Bounded Doubling Dimension

2023 SoCG:YRF, Dallas, Texas (USA)

Subtrajectory Clustering for Human Motion Data Revisiting the Fréchet distance between piecewise smooth curves

2024 EuroCG, Ioannina, Greece

Fast Approximations and Coresets for (k,ℓ) -Median under Dynamic Time Warping

2024 **SoCG**, Athens, Greece

Fast Approximations and Coresets for (k,ℓ) -Median under Dynamic Time Warping

2025 **EuroCG**, Liblice, Czech Republic

Finding Complex Patterns in Trajectory Data via Geometric Set Cover

2025 SoCG, Kanazawa, Japan

Computing Non-Obtuse Triangulations with Few Steiner Points

2025 ESA, Warsaw, Poland

Subtrajectory Clustering and Coverage Maximization in Cubic Time, or Better

Teaching Experience

2018–2020 Teaching Assistant (computational Intelligence)

Teaching assistant for the undergrad courses 'Vorlesung Computational Intelligence'

2018–2020 Teaching Assistant (Robotics)

Teaching assistant for the undergrad courses 'Vorlesung Grundlagen der Robotik'

2022 Teaching Assistant (computational Topology)

Teaching assistant for the graduate course 'Computational Topology'

2023 Teaching Assistant (computational Geometry)

Teaching assistant for the undergrad course 'Grundlagen der Algorithmischen Geometrie'

2024 Teaching Assistant (Seminar on computational Geometry)

Teaching assistant for the graduate seminar 'Discrete Optimization: String and Curve Matching Algorithms'

Selected Publications

2024 $(1+\varepsilon)$ -ANN Data Structure for Curves via Subspaces of Bounded Doubling Dimension.

with Anne Driemel and Benedikt Kolbe. Computing in Geometry and Topology Volume 3 No. 2 (Special Issue of Selected Papers from the 39th European Workshop on Computational Geometry (EuroCG 2023))

Efficiently identifying the nearest neighbor of a trajectory within a large set of trajectories is a fundamental problem with many applications. We study this problem where the distance between trajectories is given by the Fréchet distance. We provide an approximation of the space of all trajectories which, unlike the proper space of all trajectories, has bounded doubling dimension. This enables well-established approximate nearest neighbor techniques resulting in a data-structure that answers nearest neighbor queries, with a query time logarithmic in the cardinality of the large set of trajectories.

2024 Fast Approximations and Coresets for (k, ℓ) -Median Under Dynamic Time Warping.

with Benedikt Kolbe, Ioannis Psarros and Dennis Rohde. 40th International Symposium on Computational Geometriy, SoCG 2024

Clustering any sort of data is a fundamental problem in machine learning, of which clustering spatio-temporal data under the dynamic-time-warping distance is an important variant. We study the (k,ℓ) -Median clustering problem which for a given set of trajectories asks to identify at most k center-trajectories of complexity at most ℓ minimizing the total sum of distances of input trajectories to its nearest center-trajectory. We show that the dynamic-time-warping distance permits an approximation whose range space of metric balls has bounded VC-dimension. From this we present a construction of a small subset of input trajectories (a core-set) which suffices to respect when constructing the center-trajectories, and with it an efficient approximation algorithm for the (k,ℓ) -Median problem.

2022 Faster Approximate Covering of Subcurves Under the Fréchet Distance.

with Frederik Brüning and Anne Driemel. 30th Annual European Symposium on Algorithms, ESA 2022

Subtrajectory clustering is an important variant of the trajectory clustering problem, where the start and endpoints of trajectory patterns within the collected trajectory data are not known in advance. We study this problem in the form of a set cover problem for a given polygonal curve: find the smallest number k of representative curves such that any point on the input curve is contained in a subcurve of the input curve that has Fréchet distance at most a given Δ to a representative curve. We present a probabilistic approximation algorithm for this problem by restricting any potential representative curve to a simplification of the trajectory data.

Publications

- [1] Frederik Brüning, Jacobus Conradi, and Anne Driemel. Faster Approximate Covering of Subcurves Under the Fréchet Distance. In 30th Annual European Symposium on Algorithms, ESA 2022, volume 244 of LIPIcs, pages 28:1–28:16. Schloss Dagstuhl Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, 2022.
- [2] Jacobus Conradi and Anne Driemel. Finding Complex Patterns in Trajectory Data via Geometric Set Cover. *CoRR*, abs/2308.14865, 2023.
- [3] Jacobus Conradi and Anne Driemel. On Computing the *k*-Shortcut Fréchet Distance. *ACM Trans. Algorithms*, 20(4):29:1–29:37, 2024.

- [4] Jacobus Conradi, Anne Driemel, and Benedikt Kolbe. $(1+\epsilon)$ -ANN Data Structure for Curves via Subspaces of Bounded Doubling Dimension. *Comput. Geom. Topol.*, 3(2):6:1-6:22, 2024.
- [5] Jacobus Conradi, Anne Driemel, and Benedikt Kolbe. Revisiting the Fréchet distance between piecewise smooth curves. *CoRR*, abs/2401.03339, 2024.
- [6] Jacobus Conradi, Benedikt Kolbe, Ioannis Psarros, and Dennis Rohde. Fast Approximations and Coresets for (k,l)-Median Under Dynamic Time Warping. In 40th International Symposium on Computational Geometry, SoCG 2024, volume 293 of LIPIcs, pages 42:1–42:17. Schloss Dagstuhl Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, 2024.
- [7] Jorge de Heuvel, Nathan Corral, Benedikt Kreis, Jacobus Conradi, Anne Driemel, and Maren Bennewitz. Learning Depth Vision-Based Personalized Robot Navigation From Dynamic Demonstrations in Virtual Reality. In *IROS*, pages 6757–6764, 2023.